

Supplementary material

SUSTAINABILITY REPORTING IN THE NORDIC REAL ESTATE COMPANIES: EMPIRICAL EVIDENCE FROM FINLAND

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APPENDIX 1. The frameworks of the sustainability reporting compilation

Reporting framework	Number of companies	Percentage of total number
GRI G3 / G3.1 CRESS	6	75%
GRI G4 CRESS	1	12.5%
EPRA	3	37.5%
GRESB	2	25%
No Guidelines	1	12.5%

Table I. Frameworks of sustainability reporting complying



Figure I. Frameworks of sustainability reporting complying

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APPENDIX 2. Quantity and quality of sustainability information in the sample companies

Table II. Quantitiy of susainability informaion codes available in sustainability reports

Quantity of information	
Specific Standard Disclosures	
Theme – Economic Responsibility	838
Code – Economic Performance 660	
Market Presence 51	
Indirect Economic 92	
Procurement Practices 35	
Theme – Environmental Responsibility	949
Code – Materials 85	
Energy 252	
Water 75	
Biodiversity 33	
Emissions 104	
Effluents and Waste 114	
Products and Services 74	
Compliance 31	
Transport 67	
Overall 34	
Supplier Environmental Assessment 52	
Environmental Grievance Mechanisms 9	
Land Degradation, Contamination and Remediation 19	
Theme – Social Responsibility	981
Code – Labour Practices and Decent Work 426	
Sub-code – <i>Employment</i> 53	
Labour/Management Relations 15	
Occupational Health and Safety 112	
Training and Education 64 Diversity and Equal Opportunity 48	
Equal Remuneration for Women and Men 11	
Supplier Assessment for Labour Practices 15	
Labour Practices and Grievance Mechanisms 22	
Code – Human Rights 67	
Sub-code – Investment 3	
Non-discrimination 9	
Freedom of Association and Collective Bargaining 6	
Child Labour 10	
Forced or Compulsory Labour 8	
Security Practices 2	
Indigenous Rights 2	
Assessment 0 Supplier Human Dickto Account 12	
Supplier Human Rights Assessment 12 Human Rights Grievance Mechanisms 0	
Code – Society 187	
Sub-code – Local Communities 68	
Anti-corruption 41	
Public Policy 12	
Anti-Competitive Behaviour 14	
Compliance 13	
Supplier Assessment for Impacts on Society 31	
Grievance Mechanisms for Impacts on Society 3	
Code – Product Responsibility 257	
Sub-code – Customer Health and Safety 41	
Product and Service Labelling 134	
Marketing Communications 41	
Customer Privacy 5	
Compliance 2	











Figure IV. Quantity of sustainability information under environmental responsibility codes



Figure V. Quantity of sustainability information under social responsibility codes

Table III. Quality of information	provided in the	sustainability reports
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	Analysis of information types				
Economic Responsibility	Annual reports	Interim reports	Websites	Building presentation	
Company 1	1, 2, 3	1, 2, 3	3	1, 2, 3	
Company 2	1, 2, 3	1, 2, 3	1, 2, 3	NA	
Company 3	1, 2, 3	1, 3	1, 2, 3	2	
Company 4	1, 2, 3	1, 2, 3	1, 2, 3	2	
Company 5	2,3	1, 2, 3	1, 2, 3	2	
Company 6	1, 2, 3	1, 2, 3	1	2	
Company 7	1, 2, 3	2, 3	2	2	
Company 8	1, 2, 3	1, 3	NA	1, 2	
Environment Responsibility					
Company 1	1, 2, 3	1,2	1, 2, 3	2	
Company 2	1, 2, 3	NA	1, 2, 3	2	
Company 3	1, 2, 3	NA	1, 2, 3	2	
Company 4	1, 2, 3	NA	1, 2, 3	1, 2	
Company 5	1, 2, 3	1, 2, 3	1, 2	2	
Company 6	2,3	1	2	2	
Company 7	1, 2, 3	1, 2, 3	1	1	
Company 8	2	NA	1, 2	NA	
Social Responsibility					
Company 1	1, 2	3	1, 2	NA	
Company 2	1, 2, 3	3	1, 2	1, 2	
Company 3	1, 2	1, 3	1, 2	NA	
Company 4	2, 3	2, 3	1, 2, 3	2	
Company 5	1, 2, 3	NA	1, 2	NA	
Company 6	1, 2	1	1, 2	2	
Company 7	1, 2, 3	3	1, 2, 3	1, 2	
Company 8	1, 2	1	NA	2	

1 refers to information type1 = sustainability aims and values;

2 refers to information type 2 = measures and practices;

3 refers to information type 3 = qualitative and quantitative sustainability performance data.



Figure VI. The distribution of sustainability information under defined information types



Figure VII. Percentage of information types provided for Specific Standard Disclosures' themes